

```

processType processDescriptor[maxProcs];
int executing = 0;    # index of the executing process
declarations of variables for the free, ready, and waiting lists;
SVC_Handler: {      # entered with interrupts inhibited
    save state of executing;
    determine which primitive was invoked, then call it;
}
Timer_Handler: {   # entered with interrupts inhibited
    insert descriptor of executing at end of ready list;
    executing = 0;
    dispatcher();
}
procedure fork(initial process state) {
    remove a descriptor from the free list and initialize it;
    insert the descriptor on the end of the ready list;
    dispatcher();
}
procedure quit() {
    record that executing has quit;
    insert descriptor of executing at end of free list;
    executing = 0;
    if (parent process is waiting for this child) {
        remove parent from the waiting list; put parent on the ready list; }
    dispatcher();
}
procedure join(name of child process) {
    if (child has not yet quit) {
        put the descriptor of executing on the waiting list;
        executing = 0;
    }
    dispatcher();
}
procedure dispatcher() {
    if (executing == 0) { # current process blocked or quit
        remove descriptor from front of ready list;
        set executing to point to it;
    }
    start the interval timer;
    load state of executing;    # with interrupts enabled
}

```

Figure 6.2 Outline of a single-processor kernel.