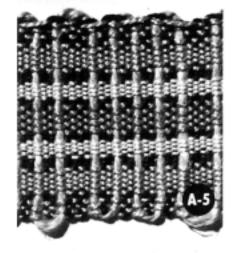
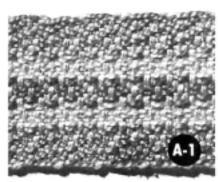
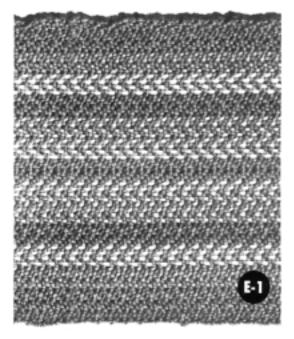
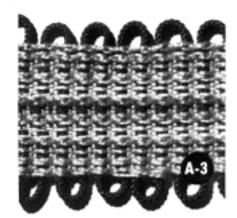
practical weaving suggestions

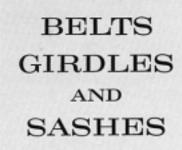
Vol. 2-71

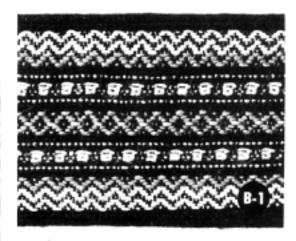


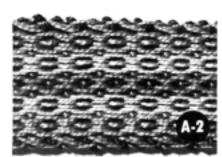


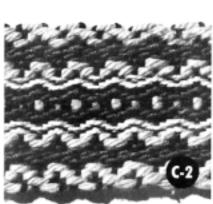


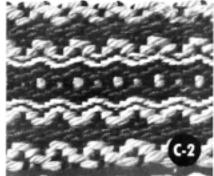


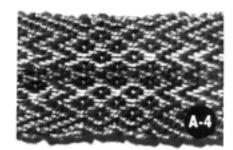












BELTS, GIRDLES AND SASHES

Mary E. Snyder

Do you realize the importance of so simple an accessory to fashion as the belt? At one point in history it was a degradation to deprive a man of his belt. It was also a mark of humility for a man to wear a beltless gown. Throughout the ages man has used belts and girdles to keep his garments in order. And a large part of the world still depends on some style of belt or girdle to hold up skirts or breeches. We must also be aware of the cultures wearing only a breech-cloth or a belt from which to hang their necessities of trade or sport. More civilized people look on the belt primarily as a decorative accessory.

During the 14th and 15th century belts were quite ornate, being crafted of gold and silver, and set with jewels. Men used the belt from which to hang a sword or dagger, a purse or pouch. Attaching small gold and silver "Folly Bells" from a shoulder baldric was long a popular style. Women suspended from their girdles a perfume pomander, a mirror, or a seal.

Belts and girdles are high-fashion once again to accessorize smart, fashionable knit dresses, suits, pant suits, and jeans. Currently the wearing of colorful belts has been accepted by both men and women. However, the trend is not to ornate jeweled designs, but follows the peasant handcrafted styles. A weaver can make adaptations of an Ancient Egyptian pattern, or a Canadian "Ceinture Flechee" girdle. Indian, Mexican, and Guatemalan belts offer a rich source for design, and can be used to create patterns in contemporary textured fabrics. Fortunate is the person who can weave a replica or some variation of these colorful and patterned belts. The weaver's imagination will find many uses for belts and bands. They become guitar straps, hat or head bands, bag handles, trimmings for ponchos, ski parkas, sweaters, or jumpers, and webbings for luggage racks and chairs. Braids in narrow widths can be woven for upholstery or pillow bandings.

In the projects presented is a variety of weaves, materials, and adaptations of old and ancient girdles and sashes. May I suggest that these be used as examples of belts, and that the designer be inspired to change and adapt the weaves, colors, and yarns to further variations. Long, Macrame knotted, three-strand braids, or fringes tied with an overhand knot can finish the longer belts and girdles. For the shorter style, rings, buckles, or other metal fasteners can be attached. Short fringes twisted or knotted are used to tie the belt about the waist.



Fig. 1 Macrame Knot Half Knot

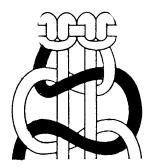


Fig. 2 Macrame Knot Twisted



Fig. 3 Overhand Knot

All designs shown on front cover.

BELTS A — in Twill and Rosepath

Warp: Lily Art. 114 Perle size 3 (see symbols below draft)

Weft: As indicated with each belt

Harness: 4

Reed: 12 dent double sley (note triple sley in center)

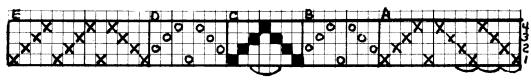
Width: 2 inches

Length: Allow 90 inches for belt 60" woven 15" fringe each end

No. 1 Tie-Up







No. 2 Tie-Up

4 0 3 0 1 0 x Burnt Orange 1457

o Yellow 404

■ Pimento 773

A-1 Belt Tie-Up No. 1

Treadle: 1,2,3,4,1,4,3,2, repeat

Weft: Article 114 size 3, Yellow 404

Beat firm, but not hard. Do not lose the pattern design.

Either of the two other colors can be used as weft.

Leave 15" fringe at each end. Macrame knot in a half knot (fig. 1).

Divide each color, and knot in small sections.

A-2 Belt Tie-Up No. 2

Treadle: 1,2,1,

4,3,4,

Weft: Lily Art. 114 repeat size 3, Dark Green 459, use double strand.

This treadling weaves a warp and weft face — consider the warp face the right side

which is a honeycomb type of weave.

Leave 15" fringe on each end and knot with an overhand knot.

Divide color sections, make three rows of knots by redividing the sections (fig. 3).

A-3 Belt Tie-Up No. 1

Treadle: a,b, tabby Lily Art. 114 Perle size 3 Black 441

1 pattern Lily Art. 48 Macra-Cord Brown 608

Repeat this sequence. Leave a loop of the Macra-cord for a picot edge to form a

selvedge trim.

This belt is short and finished with two black rings. Fold the woven materials just over the ring and darn the warp ends into the belt fabric. Follow the color sections.

0101 0110 11

Braid colors as in the warp, tie onto the rings for tie-cords.

A-4 Belt Tie-up No. 1

Treadle: 1,2,3,4, 3x Lily Art. 1014, Four Strand Rust 129.

3,2,1, 4 3 2 1

4,3,2,1, 3x

2,3,4,3,2,1,2,3,4,3,2,

repeat from beginning

Leave 15" fringe at each end. Divide into color sections.

Braid each section $\frac{1}{2}$ of the length, divide each section in half and braid small

sections.

A-5 Belt Tie-Up No. 1

Resley for this belt; double sley four ends

skip three dents

double sley eight ends skip three dents

sley seven ends 2-3-2

skip three ends

sley seven ends 2-3-2 center reverse

Treadle: Weave tabby a,b, Lily Art. 114 Perle size 3 Black

Weave tabby a,b, Lily Art. 47 Jute-Tone, Pumpkin 20

Vary the number of Black repeats between Pumpkin Jute-Tone

i.e. a,b, Black
a Pumpkin
b,a, Black
b Pumpkin
repeat 2x
a,b, Black 2x

Vary this sequence by weaving the first section 3x or 4x then repeat the sequence of the Black 2x.

This belt was woven short, attached to Black rings, and a braided length attached for waist ties.

BELT B - Rosepath

Warp: Lily Art. 110 Weaving Wool Black

Weft: Lily Art. 110 Weaving Wool Black, Red, Blue, Green

Novelty metallic if desired

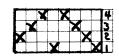
Harness: 4

Reed: 15 dent double sley

Width: 2" Tie-Up Draft

Length: 27"





B-1 Belt

Treadle:

1,2,3,4, use tabby a,b Repeat 3 times, Use 3 colors A,B,C,

2 shots of tabby in B color

1 shot of tabby in metallic or another color

2 shots of tabby in B color

Treadle: 1 Pattern 4 times (use tabby) C color

2 shots of tabby in B color

1 shot of tabby in metallic or another color

2 shots of tabby in B color

(this will be considered the border)

4,3,2,1, in A color 4 in B color 1,2,3,4, in A color

(weave border in reverse)

This belt was woven $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches long on a 27 inch wide warp.

Rather than set up the width for one belt, use some longer project warp and weave belts on the end.

Finish this belt with a lightweight felt or flannel backing, machine stitch on. Braid long ties with many strands of the fine wool, or make a twisted cord.

BELTS C — Novelty Texture

Warp: See symbols below draft

Weft: As indicated with each treadling direction

Harness: 4

Reed: 12 dent sley as indicated

Width: 2

Length: Allow about 36 inches for these short belts



o Lily Art. 814 Chartreuse 12

• Lily Art. 50x Dk. Emerald 62

x Lily Art. 114 Size 5 Chartreuse 1462

■ Lily Art. 47 Pumpkin 20 Sley in one dent

C-1 Belt

Treadle: 1,2,1, Weft: Lily Art. 814, Chartreuse 12

3,4,3,

repeat

As this is a short belt use either rings or the two-part buckle that slips together. Fold some of the woven fabric around the flat end, darn warp ends back into belt fabric about $1\frac{1}{2}$ ".

C-2 Belt

Treadle: 1,2,3,4,3,2, Weft: Lily Art. 114, size 3 Black

Weave this as a long belt with about 15" fringe each end.

Macrame knot the 4 heavy strands at each side, the center dark green and the

jute-tone pumpkin.

Braid in a 3-strand braid the three yarns between the other sections.

SASH E — Canadian "Ceinture Flechee" Sash

Warp: Lily Art. 110 Weaving Wool. Use double strand. See below for colors.

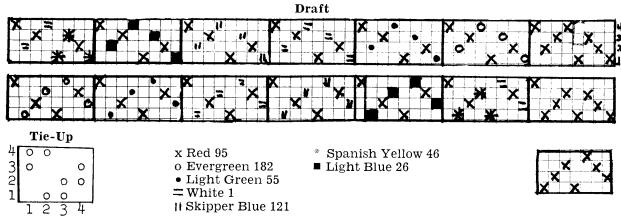
Weft: Lily Art. 402 Wintuk Devil Red 99

Harness: 4

Reed: 10 dent 4 ends per dent 2 ends per heddle

Width: $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches

Length: 3 yard warp allow 18" fringe each end



E-1 Sash

Treadle: Twill 1,2,3,4, Beat very firm

This is a woven version of the French Canadian Trapper's Sash. The originals were braided with an arrow design. These were 10 inches wide and 15 feet long, and were bound about the waist several times. They were valued as a fashionable accessory to the trapper's costume in the early and mid 1800's in Quebec.

For an easy method in warping allow twice the length — in this case 6 yards — make a cross or lease at **both ends**. Tie each cross securely, and when removing from the warping frame bring the extreme ends together, being sure the **centers are together**. The warping process has been cut in half, as the pattern draft is reversed from a center.

Finish the fringe with fine sections of 3-strand braids.

BELTS F — Girdle of Rameses Adaptation

Warp: Lily Art. 314 10/2 Unmercerized cotton colors below

Weft: Lily Art. 402x Wintuk Devil Red 99

Harness: 4

Reed: 10 dent 6 ends per dent

Width: $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches Length: 3 yards

Tie-Up Scarlet 440

x Skipper Blue 920

o White

Draft

F-1 Belt

32

Treadle: 1,5,2,6,7,4,8,3,7,2,6, repeat

This is a variation of the Ancient Egyptian girdle, but much narrower than the original. This was thought to be a girdle worn by Rameses, however the original was 17 feet long and very wide.

If the reed is not used the material can be beaten very firm with a heavy sword which makes a tight firm warp surface. The reed was used for the sample.

Finish the ends of F-1 with braids. Divide the warp ends into six or seven sections and make into 3-strand braids.

Order All Your Weaving Supplies From

The Handweavers Headquarters

LILY MILLS COMPANY · Shelby, N. C.

PRINTED IN U.S.A.