

SILK FILATURES

THE STEAM FILATURE IN CHINA: China's first attempt to spin cocoons according to the European system was made in 1873. There are now 207 steam filatures in the country. Every steam filature has buying stations in the interior, and purchase of the first crop of cocoons is generally made during May and the second crop of cocoons during June or July, each transaction lasting about seven days. The cocoons are brought to the stations by the peasants and are paid for in cash. When the purchases are concluded, the cocoons are spread out on a screen and kept in heaters many hours to kill the silk-worms.

When the cocoons arrive at the filature, the first operation is to take off the skin. "Peeling of Cocoons" this is called. After the peeling, the cocoons are passed on to the selection department, where they are selected and classified according to their color, quality and size. This is a very important section of the filature, as the quality of the finished article is dependent on the care taken in the sorting of cocoons. The cocoons are then sent to the reeling department and distributed to the

reeling basins. With every two basins is provided a special basin in which the cocoons are first placed to soften the gums. They are also brushed. By this means broken ends and cocoon waste are separated and nothing remains but the fresh filament. The reeling girl handles the cocoons from this stage. She places them in a basin of hot water, the temperature of which should be 70 degrees C and after a little immersion, the fresh filament is taken off and hung on hooks. It is then twisted through a croisure on to the reel. The motion of the reels pulls the thread through the croisure, thus squeezing out its water content and agglutinating the filaments into a compact whole. If all the processes are carried out carefully, the yield is a raw silk that is cohesive, strong in elasticity and tenacity, and of high luster. As soon as a cocoon is exhausted a fresh filament must be thrown in so as to avoid such defects as fine ends and to give an even sized product. During the reeling the silk is constantly checked for size. At the end of the day's work, the silk is tested as to size and winding and inspected as to cleanliness and color, and if found satisfactory, is

handed over to the packing girl, by whom the skeins are put into bundles, or "books." A bale of silk weighs a picul, or 133 1/3 lbs, and contains on an average fifteen bundles. It is estimated that 3.20 piculs of fresh cocoons make a picul of raw silk. Five to six piculs of dry cocoons are used.

There are other silks on the market in addition to steam filature raw silk. One is the Tsatlee or native reeled white silk. Fresh cocoons that are not bought by the steam filature owners are reeled by the natives on their primitive hand machines. The silk thus spun is very crude and is bought by brokers who sort and reel the silk into standard skeins. After selection the silk is offered for sale to foreign buyers.

There is also yellow raw silk, which is produced in the provinces of Hupeh, Szechwan and Shantung. Tussah silk is the commercial name given to raw silk produced from the wild silk-worms of Shantung. These wild silk-worms live on oak leaves and yield raw silk of a rather coarse kind. "Canton Silk" is the raw silk produced in the province of Kwangtung. The filature raw silk of Chekiang and Kiangsu is known as "China Steam Filature."—The Chinese Economic Bulletin.

SILK STATISTICS 1922-23

Compiled by Madier Freres & Cie, Shanghai, May 31, 1923.

		1922-23	1921-22
	<i>White Steam Filatures.</i>		
Exports to Europe ...	... ... ...	15,347	12,996
America	... ... ...	12,551	11,046
India, Straits, etc.	... ... ...	18	6
		27,916	24,048
	<i>Yellow Steam Filatures.</i>		
Exports to Europe ...	... ... ...	5,521	6,695
America	... ... ...	252	509
India, Straits, etc.	... ... ...	100	48
		5,873	7,252
	<i>White Silks.</i>		
Exports to Europe ...	(picul bales : 5,099 piculs ; 80-catty bales : 736 piculs)	5,835	2,253
America	... ... ...	9,538	3,694
Chinese Ports	... ... ...	430	764
India, Straits, etc.	... ... ...	1,774	860
African Ports	... ... ...	586	226
Japan	... ... ...	3	1
Philippine Islands	... ... ...	106	34
Beyrouth, etc.	... ... ...	13	4
		18,285	7,836
	<i>Yellow Silks.</i>		
Exports to Europe ...	... ... ...	1,194	1,416
America	... ... ...	225	412
China Ports	... ... ...	433	1,701
India, Straits, etc.	... ... ...	8,963	8,087
African Ports	... ... ...	1,770	1,693
Beyrouth, etc.	... ... ...	54	—
		12,639	13,309
	<i>Tussahs.</i>		
Exports to Europe ...	... ... ...	2,037	2,550
America	... ... ...	10,345	7,809
Japan	... ... ...	2,628	3,285
India, Straits, etc.	... ... ...	15	15
Chinese Ports	... ... ...	30	78
African Ports	... ... ...	15	—
Beyrouth, etc.	... ... ...	—	11
		15,070	13,748
Grand Total	... 79,733	66,193	

SHANGHAI

廠絲興昌

CHANG HSING SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Manager: Chiang Yu-wei. Reels: 240. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 340,200. Net Profit: Tls. 50,000.

廠絲祥裕振

CHEN YU SIANG SILK FILATURE: 75 Ningpo Road.

廠絲德昌振

CHENG CHANG TEH SILK FILATURE: Tien Tung An, Chapei. Manager: Chiang Yun-ho. Reels: 240. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 340,200. Net Profits: Tls. 30,000.

廠絲興振

CHENG HSING SILK FILATURE: North Soochow Road. Manager: Chien Shao-jou. Reels: 244.

廠絲康乾

CHIEN KONG SILK FILATURE: 54 N. North Soochow Road.

廠絲豐晉

CHIN FENG SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei, Shanghai. Manager: Wang Lien-fang. Reels: 240. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 340,200.

廠絲成錦

CHING CHENG SILK FILATURE: 377 N. Soochow Road.

廠絲永華慶

CHING WAH YUNG SILK FILATURE: 5 Fo Sin Li, Markham Road. Manager: Hua Li-hou. Reels: 512. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 340,200. Net Profits: Tls. 10,000.

行洋司百

COMPAGNIE GENERAL D'EXTREME-ORIENT: Office: 14 Kiukiang Road. Filature: Kwang Fu Road, Chapei, Shanghai. Manager: Hsi Yu-chen. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 10,000. Note: The company operates two filatures—one in Shanghai, and the Ta Tung (formerly the Kung Yih) in Huchow, Chekiang Prov.

廠絲和怡

EWO SILK FILATURE: Location: 11-14 Chengtu Road. General Managers: Jardine, Matheson & Co., 27, The Bund, Shanghai. Manager: Lu Ho-sun. Reels: 504.

廠絲泰豐

FENG TAI SILK FILATURE: Chengtu Road. Manager: Sung Yung-chang. Reels: 356. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 288 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 362,880. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000.

廠絲豐恒

HENG FENG SILK FILATURE: Kwang Fu Road, Chapei, Shanghai. Manager: Pan Tze-ying. Reels: 184. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 260,820. Net Profits: Tls. 5,000.

廠絲昌信

HSIN CHANG SILK FILATURE: 161 Jessfield Road. Manager: Ma Lung-Chuan. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 603 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 759,780. Net Profit: Tls. 80,000. Employees: 1,000.

廠絲成信

HSIN CHENG SILK FILATURE: Kwang Fu Road, Chapei, Manager: Chiang Nien-hsuan. Reels: 240.

廠絲福昌繕

HSU CHANG FOO SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Reels: 208. Managers: Hsi Yu-cheng

and Sia Yun-sung. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲仁昌緒

HSU CHANG JIN SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Manager: Hsi Yu-chen. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 290,840.

廠絲永昌緒

HSU CHANG YUNG SILK FILATURE: Kwang Fu Road, Chapei, Shanghai. Managers: Hsi Yu-cheng. Reels: 260. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 292 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 368,550. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲興緒

HSU HSING SILK FILATURE: Location: Alabaster Road. Manager: Ting Yu-lin. Reels: 280. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 300 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 415,160. Net Profits: Tls. 10,000.

廠絲豐怡

I FENG SILK FILATURE: Sing King Hua, Wuchow Road. Manager: Chu Ching-an. Reels: 320.

廠絲和仁

JIN HO SILK FILATURE: 88 Tang Kai Loong, near North Fokien Road, Shanghai.

廠絲餘豐瑞

JUI FENG YU SILK FILATURE: Chang An Road, Chapei. Manager: Tsao King-ko. Reels: 284. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 319 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 402,570. Net Profits: Tls. 25,000.

廠絲康瑞

JUI KONG SILK FILATURE: 9 Chengtu Road.

廠絲泰開

KAI TAI SILK FILATURE: North Soochow Creek, Shanghai. Manager: Chang Tao-pen. Reels: 132. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 148 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 187,110. Net Profits: Tls. 3,000.

廠絲和瑞

JUI HO SILK FILATURE: 38 Tang Chia Lung Chapei. Manager: Wu Kun Shan. Reels: 136. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 153 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 192,780. Net Profit: Tls. 4,000.

廠絲盛華錦

KING HUA SHENG SILK FILATURE: 7 Changan Road, Chapei.

廠絲雲錦

KING YUNG SILK WEAVING FACTORY: Filature, 400 Chaoufong Road. Manager: Tao Shao-kiang. Reels: 64. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 72 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 90,723. Net Profits: Tls. 3,000.

廠絲成久

KIU CHEN SILK FILATURE: Lu Kia Wan, Siccawei. Manager: Mo Shang-chang. Reels: 416. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 608 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 789,680. Net Profits: 40,000.

廠絲成利

LI CHENG SILK FILATURE: 80 Tungchow Road.

廠絲益連

LIEN I. SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Manager: Mo Kwei-ling. Reels: 224. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 252 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 317,520. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲記寶

PAO KEE SILK FILATURE: 88 Yangtszepoo Road.

廠絲和太茂

PAO TAI HO SILK FILATURE: 145 Peking Road.

廠絲織新肇

SHAO HSING SILK WEAVING FACTORY: Filature, 97 Tatung Road.

廠絲豐壽

SHOU FENG SILK FILATURE: 1 Manchu Road, Chapei.

廠絲益穗

SHUI I SILK FILATURE: Manchuria Road, Chapei. Manager: Wang Tze-ching. Reels: 448.

廠絲記安綸瑞

SOY LUNG AN KEE SILK FILATURE: 25 Miller Road. Manager: Wu Tung-ying. Reels: 610. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 685 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 664,000. Net Profits: Tls. 80,000.

廠絲賚大

TA LAI SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Manager: Chiu Yu-ting. Reels: 276. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 310 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 367,230. Net Profits: Tls. 30,000.

廠絲綸大

TA LUN SILK FILATURE: Hai Kia Bridge, Chapei. Manager: Wu Soong-yen. Reels: 200. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 225 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 383,620. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000.

廠絲昌德

TEH CHANG SILK FILATURE: Tien Tung An, Chapei, Shanghai. Manager: Hsing Ching-yu. Reels: 160. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 180 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 217,620. Net Profits: Tls. 8,000.

廠絲和德

TEH HO SILK FILATURE: Tan Chia Chiao, Chung Hua Hsin Road, Chapei. Manager: Shao Loh-ying. Reels: 240. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 340,200. Net Profits: 20,000.

廠絲業德

TEH YEH SILK FILATURE: Markham Road, Shanghai. Manager: Chi Lin-hsien. Reels: 240. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 350,200. Net Profits: Tls. 10,000.

廠絲昌天

TIEN CHANG SILK FILATURES: No. 1 Filature: 11 Dixwell Road. Reels: 232. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, bales, 261 Gross Receipts: Tls. 328,800. Net Profits: Tls. 40,000. No. 2 Filature: Chiao Tung Road. Reels: 84. Manager: Chang Shao-ching.

廠絲成天

TIEN CHEN SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Manager: Wang Fu-ching. Reels: 260. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 315 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 396,900. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000.

廠絲賚天

TIEN LAI SILK FILATURE: Kung Ho Road, Chapei. Manager: Chiu Yu-ting. Reels: 440. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 495 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 623,700. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲綸天

TIEN LUN SILK FILATURE: Si Kai Road, Chapei, Shanghai. Manager: Ping Hsing-sheng. Reels: 128. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 144 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 181,440. Net Profits: Tls. 5,000.

廠絲昌振

TSUNG CHONG SILK FILATURE: Office: 128 Chen Hou Li, Cunningham Road; plant, 195 Tien Tung-an Road, Chapei. Established: 1912. Proprietor: Ching Chih-liang. Manager: Lu Tack-you. Spindles: 400. Trademarks: Motor Boat Chop, Tien T'ai, and Arch of Triumph.

廠絲永豐同

TUNG FENG YUNG SILK FILATURE: Kansu Road, Shanghai. Manager: Chu Ching-an. Reels: 416. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 608 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 589,690. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000

廠絲益統

TUNG I. SILK FILATURE: 722 Fen Shui Miao, Chapei. Manager: Chu Ching-an. Reels: 350. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 393 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 590,940. Net Profits: Tls. 42,000.

廠絲緯通

TUNG WAI SILK FILATURE: 1 Wuchow Road, Manager: Yu Tso-shen. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 70,720. Net Profits: Tls. 35,000.

廠絲大德

TUNG DAH SILK FILATURE: 8-8A Chengtu Road. Manager: Chu Jui-ling. Reels: 256.

廠絲華物

WU HWA SILK FILATURE: Office: 395 West Ting Hsin Li, Hankow Road. Factory: No. 1 Feng Shui Miao, Chapei. Reels: 280. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 315 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 396,900. Net Profits: Tls. 40,000. No. 2. Reels: 200. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 225 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 283,620. Net Profits: Tls. 30,000. Manager: Yih Hsin-yu.

廠絲成文

WEN CHENG SILK FILATURE: Tien Tung An, Chapei. Manager: Chien Shao-chio. Reels: 176. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 198 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 229,480. Net Profits: Tls. 10,000.

廠絲記紳王

WONG SHUN KEE SILK FILATURE: 51 N. Szechuan Road.

廠絲安協

YAH AN SILK FILATURE: 1 Kwang Fu Road, Chapei. Manager: Hsi Yu-cheng. Reels: 230. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 258 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 325,836. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲和協

YAH WOO STEAM FILATURE: 12 Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Business Office: 17 Taiwan Road, Mei Ching Fong. Capital: Tls 160,000. Established: 1906. Registered: April, 1908. No. 1 Plant: Manager: Kin Lo-fu. Reels: 220. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 247 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 311,472. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000. No. 2 Plant:—Manager: Hsi Bu-cheng. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 10,000.

廠絲源協

YAH YUAN SILK FILATURE: Chengtu Road. Manager: Pan Jui-fu. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲成雲

YEN ZEN SILK FILATURES: Woo Ka Mok Bridge, off Dixwell Road. Manager: Sheng Yung-tsung. East Filature: 216 reels. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 246 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 310,716. Net Profits: Tls. 35,000. West Filature: 264 reels. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 297 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 377,250. Net Profits: Tls. 40,000.

廠絲新金

YIH HSIN SILK FILATURE: Connaught Road, Shanghai. Manager: Tu Show-chong. Reels: 200. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 225 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 283,620.

廠絲經裕

YU CHING SILK FILATURE: Wuchow Road. Manager: Wang Tso-chuan. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 70,-720. Net Profits: Tls. 35,000.

廠絲記惠豐豫

YU FENG HUI KEE SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road, Chapei. Established by Wang Chi-wen. Cocoon Reels: 350. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos of 1922, 252 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 317,520. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000. Branch:—Reels: 512. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 576 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 725,760. Net Profits: Tls. 40,000.

廠絲慶和裕

YU HO CHING SILK FILATURE: Tien Tung An, Chapei. Manager: Wang Yao-chu. Reels: 464.

廠絲新錦源

YUAN CHONG HSIN SILK FILATURE: 15 Chengtu Road. Manager: Li Sheng-pu. Reels: 640. Silk mtg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 720 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 907,200. Net Profits: Tls. 60,000.

廠絲泰元

YUAN TAI SILK FILATURE: Heng Feng Road. Manager: Wang Fu-ching. Reels: 260. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 315 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 396,-900.

廠絲餘元

YUAN YU SILK FILATURE: Tien Tung An, Chapei. Manager: Jou Siao-han. Reels: 186.

廠絲豐裕

YUE FOONG SILK FILATURE: 1 Manchu Road, Chapei. Manager: Tao Wen-ching.

廠絲協和裕

YUE WOO YAH SILK FILATURE: 60 Pao Shing Road, N. Honan Road Extension. Manager: Wong Yao-chu.

廠絲昌元

YUEN CHONG SILK FILATURE: 15 Chengtu Road. Manager: Sia Tun-hu.

廠絲豐元

YUEN FENG SILK FILATURE: 1 Wuchow Road. Manager: Ni Chin-chang. Reels: 244. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 274 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 345,870. Net Profits: Tls. 40,000.

廠絲元元

YUEN YUEN SILK FILATURE: 17 Changan Road, Chapei. Manager: Wang Fu-ching. Reels: 312. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 354 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 446,796. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000.

廠絲餘九

YUN YUE SILK FILATURE: G. 97 North Fokien Road. Manager: Ting Ju-ling. Reels: 404. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 454 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 572,670. Net Profits: Tls. 70,000. Branch:—Reels: 338. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 379 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 478,548. Net Profits: Tls. 15,000.

廠絲成永

YUNG CHENG SILK FILATURE: 1 Alabaster Road, Shanghai.

廠絲慶永

YUNG CHING SILK FILATURE: Kwang Fu Road, Chapei. Manager: Hsi Yu-cheng. Reels: 260.

廠絲豐永

YUNG FONG SILK FILATURE: Office: 550 Kuan Chun Fong, Shantung Road. Filature: 2 Wuchow Road, Shanghai. Manager: Chu Ching-an. Reels: 244. Silk

mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 263 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 331,884. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000.

廠絲絲倫永

YUNG LUNG SILK WEAVING FACTORY: Filature, 198 Fukien Road.

廠絲泰永

YUNG TAI SILK FILATURE: 1 Tsepoo Road. Manager: Chu King-yung. Reels: 480. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 540 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 680,400. Net Profits: Tls. 60,000.

WUSIH, KIANGSU PROV.

The 21 filatures in Wusih have a combined capital estimated at Tls. 1,400,000 and the total number of reels at 5,848. Raw Material Consumed Annually: 55,400 piculs of dried cocoon. Yearly Silk Output: 8,000 piculs, valued at Tls. 75,000,000; exported principally to England and France. Total Number of Laborers: 11,700.

廠絲藝振

CHENG YEE SILK FILATURE: South Gate. Capital: Tls. 100,000. Established: 1908. Manager: Shu Tao-sung. Reels: 520. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 585 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 737,100. Net Profits: Tls. 150,000. Uses 18 tons of coal per day.

廠絲元振

CHENG YUAN SILK FILATURE: Ching Ming Chiao.

廠絲織豐乾

CHIEN FENG SILK FILATURE: North Gate. Capital: Tls. 50,000. Established: 1912. Manager: Cheng Ping-jo. Reels: 256. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 288 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 362,380. Net Profits: Tls. 90,000. Uses 8 tons of coal per day.

廠絲甡乾

CHIEN SUNG SILK FILATURE: North Gate. Shanghai Office: 367 North Chekiang Road. Capital: Tls. 50,000. Established: 1908. Manager: Cheng Ping-jo. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 80,000.. Uses 7 tons of coal per day.

廠絲元乾

CHIEN YUAN SILK FILATURE: Wang Pu Tung.

廠絲記錦

CHING KEE SILK FILATURE: West Gate. Capital: Tls. 75,000. Established: 1907. Manager: Chu King-yung. Reels: 314. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 353 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 445,284. Net Profits: Tls. 100,000. Uses 12 tons of coal per day.

廠絲紗鎮

CHIN LUN SILK FILATURE: South Gate. Established: 1919. Capital: \$42,000. Manager: Chiang Kao-ching. Reels: 304. Uses 7 tons of coal per day.

廠絲康恒

HENG KANG SILK FILATURE: Ting Tse Chiao.

廠絲勝華

HUA SHEN SILK FILATURE: East Gate. Capital: Tls. 50,000. Established: 1917. Manager: Shu Tao-sung. Reels: 288. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. 1922, 324 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 410,400. Net Profits: Tls. 100,000. Uses 8 tons of coal per day.

廠絲昶宏

HUNG CHONG SILK FILATURE: North Gate. Established: 1918. Manager: Chien Ching-fu. Reels: 248 Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 269 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 361,540. Net Profits: Tls. 80,000.

廠絲鴻盛

HUNG SHEN SILK FILATURE: East Gate. Capital: Tls. 52,000. Established: 1914. Manager: Miao Shao-ching. Reels: 256. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of

1922, 288 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 362,880. Net Profit: Tls. 80,000. Uses 8 tons of coal per day.

廠絲諸宏

HUNG SHU SILK FILATURE: Miao Kong Chiao.

廠絲昌瑞

JUI CHANG SILK FILATURE: North Gate. Capital: Tls. 50,000. Established: 1914. Manager: Cheng Tze-ching. Reels: 482. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 269 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 351,540. Net Profits: Tls. 80,000. Uses 8 tons of coal per day.

廠絲慎康瑞

JUI KANG SHEN SILK FILATURE: South Gate. Capital: Tls. 50,000. Established: 1916. Manager: Chien Chun-tze. Reels: 280. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 80,000. Uses 8 tons of coal per day.

廠絲豫乾

KIEN YU SILK FILATURE: Wusih, Kiangsu Prov. Manager: Cheng Ping-jo. Reels: 304. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 342 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 430,920. Net Profits: Tls. 100,000.

廠絲豐錦

KING FENG SILK FILATURE: North Gate. Manager: Sung Tze-tsai. Reels: 240.

廠絲昌慎

SHEN CHANG SILK FILATURE: Ching Kow Chiao.

廠絲孚泰

TAI FU SILK FILATURE: South Gate. Capital: Tls. 42,000. Established: 1920. Manager: Wong Chun-lu. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 80,000. Uses 6 tons of coal per day.

廠絲興德

TEH HSING SILK FILATURE: North Gate. Manager: Chu Tze-kao. Reels: 240. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 270. Gross Receipts: Tls. 340,200. Net Profits: Tls. 100,00.

廠絲康源

YUAN KANG SILK FILATURE: Head Office: 956 North Soochow Road, Shanghai. Filature: North Gate, Wusih. Established: 1909. Capital: Tls. 200,000. Officers: Z. C. Koo, proprietor; Ho Mong-lien, general manager. Amount of Raw Material Consumed Annually: 3,500 piculs dry cocoons. Annual Output: 600 bales raw silk. Reels: 320. Power: Steam, 505 h.p. Uses 10 tons of coal per day. Plant is lighted with electricity. Trademarks: Seven Stars, Wong Boo-tong, etc. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 360 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 453,600. Net Profits: Tls. 90,000.

廠絲慎昌裕

YU CHANG SHEN SILK FILATURE: South Gate. Capital: \$140,000. Established: June, 1903. Registered: September, 1904. Manager: Chang Chan-hua. Reels: 330. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 360 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 467,964. Net Profits: Tls. 90,000. Uses 9 tons of coal per day.

廠絲吉永

YUNG CHIH SILK FILATURE: Wusih. Capital: Tls. 48,000. Established: 1920. Reels: 240. Uses 6 tons of coal per day.

CHUNGKING, SZECHUEN PROV.

廠絲吉謙

CHIEN CHI SILK FILATURE: Tze-Chi-Kow, 40 li from Chungking. Spindles: 256 (steam driven). All the workers employed are women. Each spindle is in charge of one worker.

廠絲川誠

FU CHUAN SILK FILATURE: Location: Pu-Chi-Shih. Spindles: 420. Male and female workers are employed.

廠絲康華

HUA KANG SILK FILATURE: Tze-Chi-Kow, 40 li from Chungking. Spindles: 204 (steam driven). All the workers employed are women.

廠絲興肇

SHAO HSING SILK FILATURE: Office: Shensi Kai, Chungking. Factory: Shang Kuo Sze, Kiangpeh, Chungking. Established: 1920. Capital: \$100,000. Manager: Wong Tse-hsing. Raw Material Annually: Over 400,000 catties cocoons. Annual Output: 300 piculs silk. Looms: 240. Power: Steam, 12 h.p. 1 electric generator. Trademarks: "Crane and Ball" and "Cloud and Crane."

廠絲泰生

SUN TAI SILK FILATURE: Cheng-Kiang-Shih, outside the Linkiangmen. Spindles: 240. The filature was opened in 1922. The promoters spent Tls. 60,000 for the site and the plant. The machinery cost Tls. 30,000. Up to April, 1923, the filature has turned out over one hundred chests of filatured silk from which it has made a profit of over Tls. 50,000. The filature supplies the city from its water works, and its daily income from this source is estimated at between eighty and ninety chien (one chien is equivalent to 1,000 brass cash).

廠絲福天

TIEN FU SILK FILATURE: Tze-Chi-Kow, 40 li from Chungking. Spindles: 313 (steam driven). All the workers employed are women.

廠絲孚同

TUNG FU SILK FILATURE: Tze-Chi-Kow, 40 li from Chungking. Spindles: 313 (steam driven). Note: All the workers employed are women.

廠絲新又

YU HSIN SILK FILATURE: Er-Fu-An, Chungking, Spindles: 320.

CHAOCHOW, YUNNAN PROV.

廠工絲紡立私三第裕恒

HENG YU NO. 3 PRIVATE SILK FILATURE: Shia Kwan, Chaochow (Feng I). Established: August, 1920. Capital: \$10,000. Reels: 35. Promoter: Ke Hsin-ming; Wang Ying-yuen, manager. Staff: 30. Laborers: 70 men. Annual Expenditure: \$62,400. 8 hour working day.

廠工絲紡立私一第一興錦

KING HSING NO. 1 PRIVATE SILK FILATURE: Chaochow (Feng I). Established: December, 1919. Capital: \$10,000. Reels: 45. Promoter: Ke Hsin-ming, a local officer; Shu Liang-fu, manager. Staff: 90. Annual Expenditure: \$127,200. 8 hour working day.

廠工絲紡立私二第華光

KUANG HUA NO. 2 PRIVATE SILK FILATURE: Chaochow. Established: December, 1919. Capital: \$3,000. Reels: 9. Promoter: Ke Hsin-ming; Yuan Liang-shu, manager. Staff: 9. Annual Expenditure: \$28,160. 8 hour working day.

廠工絲紡立私四第美致

TSE MEI NO. 4 PRIVATE SILK FILATURE: Chaochow. Established: August, 1920. Capital: \$3,000. Reels: 9. Promoter: Ke Hsin-ming; Yang Yung-chung, manager. Staff: 4. Annual Expenditure: \$9,600. 8 hour working day.

廠工絲紡立私五第龍浴

YU LUNG NO. 5 PRIVATE SILK FILATURE: Chaochow. Established: August, 1920. Capital: \$3,000.

Reels: 9. Promoter: Ke Hsin-ming; Chow Ping-tsai, manager. Staff: 10. Laborers: 30. Annual Expenditure: \$24,000. 8 hour working day.

CHEFOO, SHANTUNG PROV.

Note: The list was taken from the Chefoo Chinese Telephone Directory.

廠絲昌和成

CHING HO CHONG SILK FILATURE

廠絲興聚雙

SHWANG CHU HSING SILK FILATURE

廠絲德豐義

YEE FENG TEH SILK FILATURE

廠絲昌興裕

YU HSING CHONG SILK FILATURE

廠絲記義

YEE KEE SILK FILATURE

房續昌義

YEH CHONG SILK FILATURE

廠絲德豐裕

YU FENG TEH SILK FILATURE

MISCELLANEOUS CENTERS

ANTO YOKO MANCHU KEMMO BOSEKI KOBA: Antung, Fengtien Prov. Capital: G. \$500,000. Established: 1918. Particulars: The factory was built to spin silk waste and is equipped with machinery especially adapted to this purpose. Electric power.

廠絲華慶

CHING HUA SILK FILATURE: Outside the Kungshanmen, Hangchow, Chekiang Prov. Capital: \$50,000. Reels: 200. Promoter: Ziar Chin-hua.

廠絲益經

CHING YIH SILK FILATURE: About one li, outside North Gate, Huachow, Chekiang Prov.

廠絲雲慶

CHING YUNG SILK FILATURE (HO I HU STEAM FILATURE): Siaoshan, Chekiang Prov. Capital: \$300,000, all paid up. Directors: Lao Yang-tsai (chairman), King Yung-chuan, Cheng Ching-feng, Mo Hao-ou, Wong Siang-chuan, Nie Yu-ting, Chu Shen-ju, Cheng Yung-kuo and Ko Yung-ching. Manager: Yu Yen-sung. Reels: 208. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 236 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 1,000. Note:—This company was organized January 14, 1922, to take over the plant and business of the Ho I Hu Steam Filature, organized in 1895 by King Shih-young; registered, February, 1916. The old concern lost money year after year until finally the shareholders disposed of the business.

CHU AN SILK FILATURE: Outside the city, Wuchang, Hupeh Prov. Daily Output: 2 piculs.

廠絲織榮盛

CHU ZUNG SILK FILATURE: Mukden, Fengtien Prov. This company was registered with the Ministry of Agriculture and Commerce, February 8, 1923.

廠絲潤富

FU YUNG SILK FILATURES: No. 1 Filature: King Chi Ling, Chinkiang, Kiangsu Prov. Reels: 248. Manager: Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 269 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 351,540. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000, Cheng Pu-sung. No. 2 Filature: King Shan Ho, Chinkiang. Reels: 200. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 269 bales. Gross Receipts: Tls. 294,840. Net Profits: Tls. 20,000. Manager: Chang Ching-fu.

廠絲織德興恒

HENG HSING TEH SILK FILATURE: *Office and Factory*: Laou Lung Ou, Chowtsun, Shantung Prov. *Established*: 1912. *Manager*: Sheng Hu-cheng. *Laborers*: 300 when the plant is operating at full capacity. Hand power. *Working Period*: From May to October. *Annual Output*: 75 cases. *Note*: The filature did not operate in 1923.

司公安楚局布北湖

HUPEH GOVERNMENT SILK FILATURE (Chu An): Wuchang, Hupeh Prov. *Particulars*: The filature is under the same management as the Hupeh government cotton mills (Wuchang Mills). *Reels*: 1,000.

廠絲織號隆廣

KWANG LUNG SILK FILATURE: Tung Kai Tze, Antung, Fengtien Prov.

廠絲益純

SHENG YIH SILK FILATURE: Mukden, Fengtien Province. *Established*: 1919; Liu Hai-chun, chairman of the board of directors.

廠絲紗織蘇

SU LUN COTTON MILL'S SILK FILATURE: Outside Pan Men Gate, Soochow, Kiangsu Prov. *Equipment*: 336 spindles; one 32 h.p. steam engine, 2 boilers, one 10 k.w. electric generator. *Particulars*: The filature is operated by the cotton mill company, and is located across the street from the cotton mill.

廠絲通大

TA TUNG SILK FILATURE (FORMERLY KUNG YIH): Outside North Gate, Huchow, Chekiang Prov. *Org.*: 1923. *Established*: 1910 as the Kung Yih Silk Filature; reorganized, May 1923. *Capital*: \$100,000. *Officers*: Lu Tzu-lien, manager; Shu Yung-kiang, sub-manager. *Reels*: 256. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 225 bales. *Gross Receipts*: Tls. 283,620. *Net Profits*: Tls. 10,000. The Kung Yi Silk Filature became insolvent in the winter of 1921, owing to failure in business; and in order to meet its obligations, its premises, building machinery, equipment and other assets were transferred to the creditor, the Chu Feng Bank. This filature was re-organized into the Ta Tung Silk Filature by other merchants, under the leadership of Wen Hswan-chen and Chao Chieh-siang with a capitol of \$100,000 and the plant leased to the Compagnie General d'Extreme Orient of Shanghai.

廠絲織大

TA LUN SILK FILATURE: Tangsi, Chokiang Prov. *Established*: 1896. *Capital*: Tls. 200,000. *Officers*: Yih Tso-down, manager; Chiu Tso-ying, assistant manager. *Reels*: 276. *Amount of Raw Material Consumed Annually*: 320,000 lbs. dried cocoons. *Annual Output*: 400 bales silk. *Power*: Steam. Modern equipment.

A List of Filatures in China Classified According to Their Chops

(SUPPLIED BY MADIER FRERES & CIE.)

A

Zai Tah	<i>Actress</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Soy Lun	<i>Anchor</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra A
Hung Tai	<i>Arbutus</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Arch of Triumph</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Yon Lee	<i>Argus</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Tsun Dah	<i>Autumn Moon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A

B

Yuen Yuen	<i>Bamboo Grove</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Sih Haoffong	<i>Bayard</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra A
Yue Fong	<i>Beauty</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Pao Zen	<i>Bees</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Ah Yip	<i>Bell</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Yah An	<i>Billiken</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A

Trademarks: Golden Stork and Silver Stork. The management announced in 1923 that the filature would be increased to double its present capacity. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 310 bales. *Gross Receipts*: Tls. 391,230. *Net Profits*: Tls. 2,000.

廠絲織大

TA LUN SILK FILATURE: King Chi La, Shing Chinkiang, Kiangsu Prov.

廠絲織燈電豐同

TUNG FENG SILK FILATURE AND ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT: *Office and Factory*: Sze Shih Chieh, Chowtsun, Shantung Prov. *Established*: 1917. *Capital*: \$100,000, increased from \$10,000; owned by the Bank of Shantung. *Manager*: Tsao Shan-ching. *Laborers*: 160; wages, \$6. each per month; 12-hour working day. *Annual Output*: About 160 cases, each containing 100 catties in 16 bales; sold at about Ts. 1,200 per case. *Raw Material Consumed Annually*: 200,000 catties cocoon; about \$300,000 in value, purchased locally. *Power*: Steam. *Equipment*: 8 sets of silk reeling machines; 1 10 h.p. engine for driving reeling machines; 2 water pumps; 1 generator for supplying current for Chowtsun; 2 boilers. *Note*: The factory is composed of 39 houses which include the silk filature dept., engine room, boiler house, weighing room, baking room, office and electric light plant.

廠絲恆昌延

YEN CHANG HENG SILK FILATURE: Teng Chao Bridge, Soochow. *Established*: 1900. *President and Manager*: Yang Shing-tsu. *Equipment*: 252 spindles; 1 small steam engine, 10-15 h.p. Boyd & Co.; 1 small boiler. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 225 bales. *Gross Receipts*: Tls. 283,620. *Net Profits*: Tls. 10,000.

廠絲堂厚裕

YU HOU DONG SILK FILATURE: *Factory*: Outside East Gate, Chowtsun, Shantung Prov. *Manager*: Li Tsu-dong. *Established*: 1912. *Capital*: Tls. 40,000. *Departments*: Baking, engine, silk reeling, and packing. *Equipment*: 4 sets silk reeling machines. *Laborers*: 150; wages, 20,000-25,000 cash each per month. *Raw material* is purchased locally.

廠絲盛源

YUAN SHENG SILK FILATURES: *Office and No. 1 Mill*: Outside Panmen, Soochow. *East or No. 2 Mill*: Mi Du Chiao, Soochow. *Manager*: Wang Sing-tze. *Reels*: No. 1 Filature, 336 reels; Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 380 bales. *Gross Receipt*: Tls. 465,240. *Net Profits*: Tls. 20,000. No. 2, 200 reels. Silk mfg. in last 6 mos. of 1922, 225 bales. *Gross Receipts*: Tls. 283,620. *Net Profits*: Tls. 10,000.

廠絲利永

YUNG LI SILK FILATURE: Si Ho Tang, Chin-kiang, Kiangsu Prov.

C

Tsun Sing	<i>Camel</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Sai Fong	<i>Cavairy</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Sooking	<i>Centaure</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra B
Tuck Shing	<i>Ceres</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
S'hai St. Fil.	<i>Chin Chin</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Chue Zen	<i>Chue Zen</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
J. Saw Joh	<i>Cock</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A

Hung Woo	<i>Colossus</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Sin Zen	<i>Gold Mulberry Tree</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
Yue Woo	<i>Comet</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B	Pao Zen	<i>Gold Pagoda</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Wong Chong	<i>Communication</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Foong Tai	<i>Gold Stamp</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Yue Woo	<i>Condor</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Sin Zen	<i>Gold Swallow</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Sin Fu	<i>Confucius</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Foo Zeng	<i>Great Wall</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Chong Shung	<i>C. S.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Tung Wei	<i>Green Battleship</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Yue Chong Zung	<i>C. Y. C.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C.	Sih Haoffong	<i>Grieffon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
D									
Foo Zeng	<i>Dar King</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Chue Zen	<i>H.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Yah Kee	<i>Dee</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Sooking	<i>Harvest</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Koon Ih	<i>Deer Stork</i>	1.2.3.	Courantes	Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Heaven Temple.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Dah Lung	<i>D. L.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Hong Zen	<i>Hong Zen</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Yuen Fong	<i>Double Bats</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Soy Lun	<i>H. Y.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Chin Wha	<i>Dble Beautiful Girl</i>	1.	Courantes	King Fong	<i>Hyacinth</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Foo Zeng	<i>Double Cash,</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Sih Chong	<i>Ideal</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
Yung Tai	<i>Double Deer</i>	1.2.3.	Extra A	Tsun Zen	<i>Kangaroo</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Tsun Nee	<i>Double Eagle</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Wei Zen	<i>Kitten</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
Woo Chong	<i>Double Gold Cocks</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B	I					
Foong Tai	<i>Double Leopard</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Sih Chong	<i>Ideal</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
Yon Lee	<i>Double Phoenix</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes B	Tsun Zen	<i>Kangaroo</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Dah Lung	<i>Double Pigeon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Wei Zen	<i>Kitten</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
King Yue	<i>Double Rabbit</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B	K					
Lea Yih	<i>Double Sea Gull</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Yue Yuen	<i>Lampo Cia</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Sih Haoffong	<i>Double Stork</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Yue Kee	<i>Lee Yuen Hong</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Woo Zung	<i>Double Swans</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Yue Kee	<i>Liberty</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
King Fong	<i>Double Swords</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B	Chin Wha	<i>Lion Globe</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Yue Chong Zung	<i>Double Well</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Tchen Luen	<i>Long Garden</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Soy Kong Zung	<i>Dragon Horse</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Dah Lung Ku	<i>Long Life</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
Chong Shung	<i>Drum</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Kee	<i>Lucky</i>	1.2.	Bonnes B		
E				Shanghai St. Fil.	<i>Lue Hai</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Shanghai St. Fil.	<i>Eagle & Globe</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	M					
Hung Tai	<i>Eagle & Stork</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Ah Yip	<i>Mandarin Duck</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
E. Woo	<i>E. W. F.</i>	Best 1.2.	Extra A	Tung Yih	<i>M. D.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra B		
F				Sin Kang	<i>M. F. C.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra B		
Sin Chong	<i>Factory</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra A	Yung Tai	<i>Moon Rabbit</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes B		
Chue Zen	<i>Field Marshal</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Motor Boat</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Firtree Bamboo</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Koon Ih	<i>Mowian Peony</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Soy Woo	<i>Fisher Brand</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Chue Zen	<i>Mr. Moh</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
King Fong	<i>Five Boys</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	N					
Soy Chong	<i>F. L.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Tung Yih	<i>N. C. C.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Tsun Nee	<i>Flower Boat</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Yuen Fong	<i>New World</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Sih Chong	<i>Flying Lizards</i>	1.2.3.	Extra C	Jeay Sung	<i>Nine Dragons</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes C		
Hung Tai	<i>Flying Stork</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Yah An	<i>N. T. K.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Tung Wei	<i>Flying Unicorn</i>	1.2.3.	Courantes	O					
Sih Haoffong	<i>Foch</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Ting Zu Ling	<i>O. K.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Chue Zen	<i>Fountain</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Hong Chong	<i>Old Coin</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
G				Tsun Zen	<i>Ostrich</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Yuen Chong	<i>Garden Bridge</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Hung Sung	<i>Owl</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Yih Shing	<i>Geranium</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	P					
Yun Zen	<i>Glacier</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Jeay Sung	<i>Palm Tree</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
King Yih	<i>Goat</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Shanghai St. Fil.	<i>Parrot</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Maichim	<i>Gold Almond Flower</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Tuck Shing	<i>Parrot & Grapes</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Soy Lun	<i>Gold Buffalo</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Ting Zu Ling	<i>Pasteur</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
Soy Woo	<i>Gold Camel</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Yue Woo	<i>Peacock</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B		
Tai Fu	<i>Gold Cup</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Shanghai St. Fil.	<i>Pegasus</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Sin Zen	<i>Gold Double Lion</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Hong Chong	<i>Post Boat</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes		
Yah Yuen	<i>Gold Double Swallow</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Yuen Yue	<i>Progress</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A		
J. Saw Fong	<i>Gold Double Unicorn</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	R					
J. Saw Fong	<i>Gold Dragon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes	Hong Zeng	<i>Race</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C		
Yue King	<i>Gold Eagle Bell</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A	Yang	<i>Rayon d'or</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra B		
Tien Zen	<i>Gold Flying Bear</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C	Soy Kong Zeng	<i>Red Double Deer</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Sai Fong	<i>Gold Flying Dragon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Yang	<i>Red Lion</i>	1.	Courantes		
Tai Fu	<i>Gold Horse</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B	J. Saw Joh	<i>Red Pegasus</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Zee Zar Ling	<i>Gold Kiling</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Sooking	<i>Regates</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C		
Tai Fu	<i>Gold Lion</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C	Chin Wha	<i>Reindeer</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes A		
Ting Zu Ling	<i>Gold Mandarin Fish</i>	1.2.3.	Courantes						
Yuen Yuen	<i>Gold Mulberry Leaf</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B						

S

Chue Zen	<i>Sampan Boat</i>	1.	Courantes
Yue Woo	<i>Saturn</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Yah Tai	<i>Semaphore</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Yuen Kong	<i>Seven Stars</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes A
Van Hue	<i>Shuttle</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Yah Yuen	<i>S. F.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Sin Fu	<i>Sin Fu</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Yung Tai	<i>Single Deer</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
J. Saw Fong	<i>Skating</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Yue Chong Zung	<i>Snow Hill Pagoda</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes A
Sin Fu	<i>Sphinx</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Yue King	<i>Spider Web</i>	1.2.3.	Courantes
Tien Zen	<i>S. S.</i>	1.	Courantes
Tien Zen	<i>S. S. S.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Tuck Shing	<i>Star Lily</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Dah Lun	<i>Stork</i>	1.2.3.	Extra C
Dah Lung	<i>Sun Deer</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Yon Fong	<i>Sun Eagle</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Tai Fu	<i>Sun Fish</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Tsun Zen	<i>Sun Phoenix</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Yuen Fong	<i>Sun Stork</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra B

T

Tchen Luen	<i>Tahu Lake</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Ta Lai	<i>Ta Lai</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Yon Yuen	<i>Telescope</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Hong Zeng	<i>T. F.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Jeay Sung	<i>Three Dancers</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Chue Zen	<i>Three Stars</i>	1.	Courantes
Hong Zeng	<i>Tien</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Tien Chong	<i>Tien Chong</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Tien Zen	<i>Tien Zen</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Tien Lai	<i>T. L. Dragon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Tien Lai	<i>T. L. Horse</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Dah Lung	<i>Tripod</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Tung Wei	<i>Triton</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Sai Fong	<i>Tls.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Ting Zu Ling	<i>T. T.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Ta Lai	<i>T. Two Gods</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Ha Yi Ho	<i>Two Gods</i>	Ex.	Bonnes A

V

Shanghai St. Fil.	<i>Vanda</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Van Hua	<i>Van Hua</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
King Yih	<i>Venus</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Yon Lee	<i>Victoria</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Soy Kong Zeng	<i>Victory</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Pao Zen	<i>V. V.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes

W

Dah Lung	<i>Washington</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Jeay Sung	<i>Wei San</i>	1.2.3.	Courantes
Sooking	<i>Woman Loom</i>	1.2.3.	Bonnes C
Yuen Kong	<i>Wong Bou Tong</i>	1.2.3.	Courantes
Yue Dah	<i>Woodrow Wilson</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Yah An	<i>W. T. K.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Yu King	<i>Wuchow Mountain</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Soy Chong	<i>Wong Yip May</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
	<i>Wusih Park</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B

Y

Tuck Woo	<i>Yellow Elephant</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Yue Fong	<i>Yue Fong</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Yuen Chong	<i>Yuen Chong</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Foong Tai	<i>Yuen Shieh Kai</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes C
Yuen Yuen	<i>Yuen Yuen</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Yun Zen	<i>Yun Zen</i>	Ex.1.2.	Extra C
Yuen Yue	<i>Y. Y.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Courantes
Yun Zen	<i>Y. Z.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A
Yang	<i>Y. F.</i>		

Z

Zae Yih	<i>Zae Yih</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes B
Soy Chong	<i>Zebra</i>	Ex.1.2.	Bonnes A

EXTRA**A**

Sin Chong	<i>Factory</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Soy Lun	<i>Anchor</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yung Tai	<i>Double Deer</i>	1.2.3.	" & Wusieh

B

E. Woo	<i>E. W. F.</i>	Best 1.2.	Shanghai
Sih Haofong	<i>Bayard</i>	Ex.1.2.	"

C

Tung Yih	<i>M. D.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Sin Kang	<i>M. F. C.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yah An	<i>W. T. K.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Fong	<i>Sun Stork</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Sooking	<i>Centaure</i>	Ex.1.2.	Soochow
Yang	<i>Rayon d'or</i>	Ex.1.2.	"

Dah Lung	<i>Stork</i>	1.2.3.	Hangchow
Foong Tai	<i>Double Leopard</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Dah Lung	<i>Double Pigeon</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tsun Nee	<i>Double Eagle</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Yue Chong Zung	<i>C. Y. C.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yon Fong	<i>Sun Eagle</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Sin Fu	<i>Sin Fu</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Jeay Sung	<i>Three Dancers</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Soy Kong Zen	<i>Dragon Horse</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Yue Fong	<i>Beauty</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Tien Lai	<i>T. L. Dragon</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Chue Zen	<i>Mr. Moh</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
J. Saw Fong	<i>Gold Doubel Unicorn</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tai Fu	<i>Gold Cup</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Ting Zu Ling	<i>Pasteur</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Hong Zeng	<i>Race</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Chong Shung	<i>Drum</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yun Zen	<i>Yun Zen</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Arch of Triumph</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Sai Fong	<i>Tls.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tien Zen	<i>Gold Flying Bear</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Sih Chong	<i>Flying Lizards</i>	1.2.3.	Wusieh
Wong Chong	<i>Flying Lizards</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Wei Zen	<i>Communication</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Sin Zen	<i>Kitten</i>	Ex.1.2.	Hanchow
Soy Woo	<i>Gold Mulberry Tree</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yung Tai	<i>Fisher Brand</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Sin Zen	<i>Single Deer</i>	Ex.1.2.	" & Wusieh
Sih Chong	<i>Gold Double Lion</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tai Fu	<i>Ideal</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
	<i>Sun Fish</i>	Ex.1.2.	"

BONNES A

Tuck Woo	<i>Blue Elephant</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Tchen Luen	<i>Loh Garden</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Zai Tah	<i>Actress</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yue Woo	<i>Condor</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Hung Woo	<i>Colossus</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tuck Shing	<i>Ceres</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Tung Wei	<i>Green Battleship</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yue King	<i>Gold Eagle Bell</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Chin Wha	<i>Reindeer</i>	1.2.3.	"
Hong Zen	<i>T. F.</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Sih Haofong	<i>Foch</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Ha Yi Ho	<i>Two Gods</i>	Ex.	Shaoshing
Soy Chong	<i>Zebra</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Soy Chong	<i>F. L.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Sih Haofong	<i>Griffon</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yue Chong Zeng	<i>Snow Hill & Pagoda</i>	1.2.3.	Wusieh
Yuen Kong	<i>Seven Stars</i>	1.2.3.	"
Yah An	<i>Billiken</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Sin Fu	<i>Confucius</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Soy Lun	<i>Gold Buffalo</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yah Yuen	<i>S. F.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Hung Sung	<i>Boy Scout</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Chong Shung	<i>C. S.</i>	Ex.1.2.	"

J. Saw Joh	Cock	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Motor Boat</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
J. Saw Joh	Black Monster	Ex.1.2.	"	Jeay Sung	<i>Palm Tree</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Hong Chong	Progress	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh	Jeay Sung	<i>Nine Dragons</i>	1.2.3.	"
Tien Zen	Tien Zen	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	Sooking	<i>Woman Loom</i>	1.2.3.	Soochow
Tsun Zen	Kangaroo	Ex.1.2.	"	Sin Fu	<i>Sphinx</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Foo Zeng	Dar King	Ex.1.2.	Chinkiang	Foo Zeng	<i>Great Wall</i>	Ex.1.2.	Chinkiang
Lea Yih	Double Sea Gull	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	Soy Woo	<i>Gold Camei</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
King Fong	Hyacinth	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh	Zee Zar Ling	<i>Gold Kiling</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Ta Lai	Ta Lai	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	Tuck Shing	<i>Parrot & Grapes</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Dah Lung	D. L.	Ex.1.2.	"	Soy Kong Zeng	<i>Red Double Deer</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Dah Lung KuKee	Long Life	Ex.1.2.	Chinkiang	Sih Haoffong	<i>Double Stork</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yuen Yuen	Bamboo Grove	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	J. Saw Joh	<i>Red Pegasus</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yih Shing	Geranium	Ex.1.2.	"	Yon Yuen	<i>Telescope</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Yun Zen	Glacier	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	Yah Yuen	<i>Gold D'ble Swallow</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Van Hua	Van Hua	Ex.1.2.	"	Sin Zen	<i>Gold Swallow</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Hung Tai	Eagle & Stork	Ex.1.2.	"	Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Heaven Temple</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Maichin	Gold Almond Flower	Ex.1.2.	"	Yue Dah	<i>Woodrow Wilson</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yue Kong Zen	Boy Unicorn	Ex.1.2.	"	Chue Zen	H.	Ex.1.2.	"
Tsun Dah	Autumn Moon	Ex.1.2.	"	Yah Kee	Dee	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Yue Fong	Yue Fong	Ex.1.2.	"	Yue Kee	<i>Lee Yuen Hong</i>	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Soy Kong Zeng	Victory	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh	Tsun Zen	<i>Ostrich</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yun Zen	Y. Z.	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai	Sai Fong	<i>Gold Flying Dragon</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Tien Chong	Tien Chong	Ex.1.2.	"	Yue Kee	<i>Liberty</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Pao Zen	Gold Pagoda	Ex.1.2.	"	Tuck Woo	<i>Yellow Elephant</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Dah Lung	Sun Deer	Ex.1.2.	"	Chue Zen	<i>Fountain</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
J. Saw Fong	Skating	Ex.1.2.	"	Van Hua	<i>Shuttle</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Chong	Garden Bridge	Ex.1.2.	"	Tsun Chong Tuck	<i>Chin Chin</i>	Ex.1.2.	"
Yang	Y. F.	Ex.1.2.	Soochow	Tai Fu	<i>Gold Lion</i>	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
					<i>Wong Yip May</i>	Ex.1.2.	

BONNES B

Soy Lun	H. Y.	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yung Tai	Moon Rabbit	Ex.1.2.	"
			&
Ah Yip	Bell	1.2.3.	Shanghai
Zee Yih	Zae Yih	Ex.1.2.	"
Chin Wah	Lion Globe	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Yuen	Yuen Yuen	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Yuen	Gold Mulberry Leaf	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Fong	New World	Ex.1.2.	"
Chue Zen	Chue Zen	Ex.1.2.	"
Yue Woo	Peacock	Ex.1.2.	"
Yue Woo	Comet	Ex.1.2.	"
Tuck Shing	Star Lily	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Ah Yip	Mandarin Duck	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yue King	Wuchow Mountain	Ex.1.2.	"
Woo Chong	Double Gold Cocks	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Yue	Pyramids	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Hong Zen	Hong Zen	Ex.1.2.	"
Tung Wei	Triton	Ex.1.2.	"
Hung Tai	Arbutus	Ex.1.2.	"
Shanghai St. Fil.	Blue Dragon	Ex.1.2.	"
Yon Lee	Victoria	Ex.1.2.	Chinkiang
King Fong	Double Swords	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yon Lee	Double Phoenix	1.2.3.	Chinkiang
Shanghai St. Fil.	Lue Hai	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Yue Yuen	Lampo Cia	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Chong	Yuen Chong	Ex.1.2.	"
Ta Lai	T. Two Gods	Ex.1.2.	"
Tung Yih	N. C. C.	Ex.1.2.	"
Tien Lai	T. L. Horse	Ex.1.2.	"
Sooking	Harvest	Ex.1.2.	Soochow
King Yuen	Double Rabbit	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Shanghai St. Fil.	Lucky	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Hon Zen	Tien	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Tchen Luen	Tahu Lake	Ex.1.2.	"
Yah Tai	Semaphore	Ex.1.2.	"
Tai Fu	Gold Horse	Ex.1.2.	"
Soy Chong	Wusieh Park	Ex.2.1.	"

BONNES C

Foong Tai	Yuen Shieh Kai	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Tsun Nee	Flower Boat	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Koong Ih	Mowtan Peony	Ex.1.2.	Woochow
Sooking	Regates	Ex.1.2.	Soochow
Tien Zen	S. S. S.	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai

COURANTES

Yuen Yue	Y. Y.	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Chue Zen	Field Marshal	Ex.1.2.	"
Yuen Fong	Double Bats	Ex.1.2.	"
Shanghai St. Fil.	Pegasus	Ex.1.2.	"
Yah An	N. T. K.	Ex.1.2.	"
Yue Chong Zen	Double Well	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Tung Wei	Flying Unicorn	1.2.3.	Shanghai
Yuen Kong	Wong Bou Tong	1.2.3.	Wusieh
Shanghai St. Fil.	Post Boat	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Woo Zeng	Double Swans	Ex.1.2.	"
Hung Sung	Owl	Ex.1.2.	"
Ting Zu Ling	Gold Mandarin Fish	1.2.3.	"
Chin Wha	D'ble Beautiful Girl	1.	"
King Yih	Venus	Ex.1.2.	"
Yon Lee	Argus	Ex.1.2.	Chinkiang
King Fong	Five Boys	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Sai Fong	Cavalry	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
J. Saw Joh	Black Lion	Ex.1.2.	"
J. Saw Fong	Gold Dragon	Ex.1.2.	"
Pao Zen	V. V.	Ex.1.2.	"
Yang	Red Lion	1.	Soochow
Shanghai St. Fil.	Eagle & Globe	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Hong Chong	Old Coin	Ex.1.2.	Wusieh
Yue King	Spider Web	1.2.3.	Shanghai
Shanghai St. Fil.	Parrot	Ex.1.2.	"
King Yih	Goat	Ex.1.2.	"
Dah Lung	Washington	Ex.1.2.	"
Shanghai St. Fil.	Vanda	Ex.1.2.	"
Tsun Zen	Sun Phoenix	Ex.1.2.	"
Ting Zu Ling	O. K.	Ex.1.2.	"
Dah Lung	Tripod	Ex.1.2.	"
Pao Zen	Bees	Ex.1.2.	"
Tsun Sing	Camel	Ex.1.2.	"
Chue Zen	Sampan Boat	1.	Shanghai
Tien Zen	S. S.	1.	"
Hung Tai	Flying Stork	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Foong Tai	Gold Stamp	Ex.1.2.	"
Yue Woo	Saturn	Ex.1.2.	"
Koong Ih	Deer Stcrk	1.2.3.	Woochow
Ting Zu Ling	T. T.	Ex.1.2.	Shanghai
Tsun Chong Tuck	Firtree Bamboo	Ex.1.2.	"
Jeay Sung	Wei San	1.2.3.	Wusieh
Foo Zeng	Double Cash	Ex.1.2.	Chinkiang
Chue Zen	Three Stars	1.	Shanghai